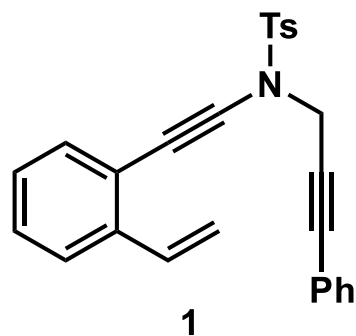
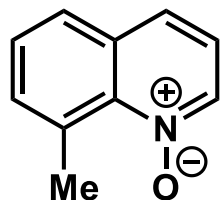


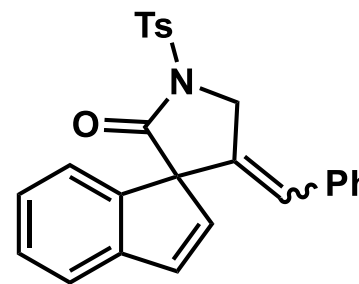
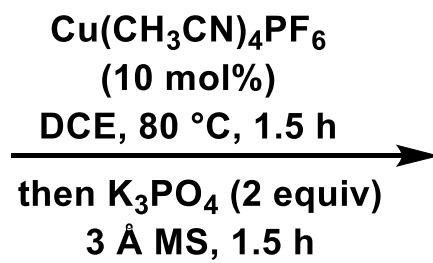
1.



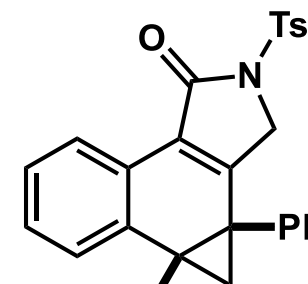
+



(2 equiv)

77% yield
(Z/E = 5:1)

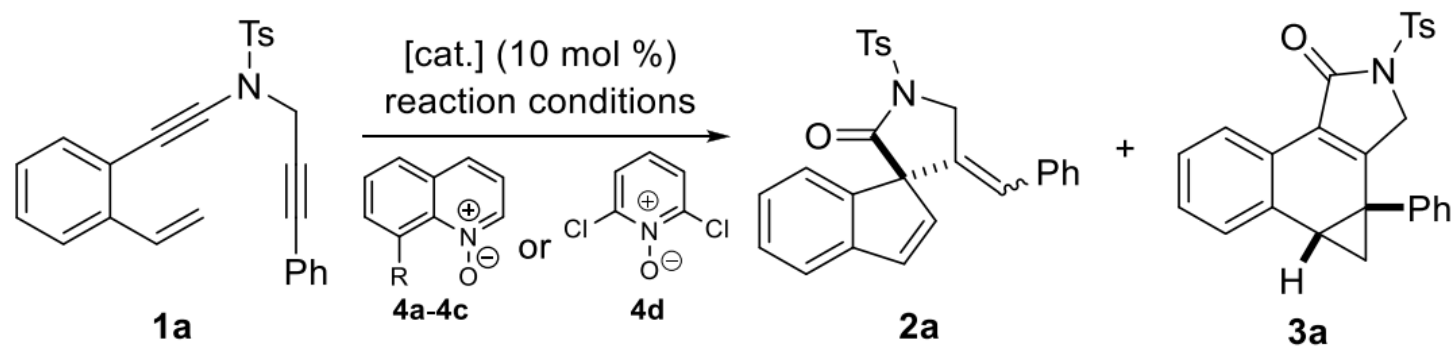
+



< 5% yield

Org. Lett., 2023, 25, 1525.

Table 1. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions^a

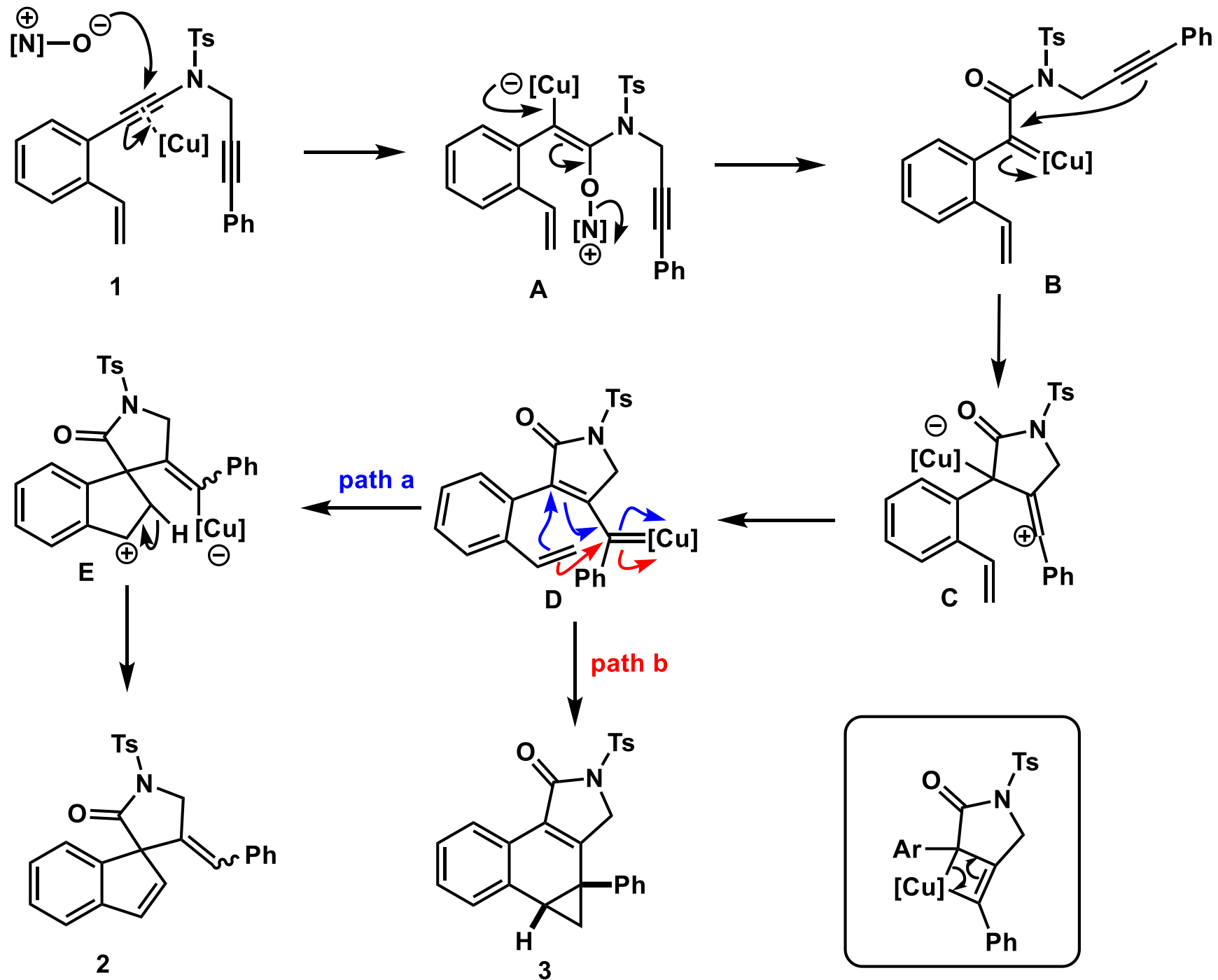


entry	catalyst	reaction conditions	yield (%) ^b	
			2a (Z/E)	3a
1	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ PF ₆	4a (R = Me), 60 °C	72 (2.6/1)	<5
2	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ PF ₆	4a (R = Me), 80 °C	85 (2.6/1)	<5
3	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ PF ₆	4b (R = Et), 80 °C	69 (2.0/1)	<5
4	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ PF ₆	4c (R = ⁱ Pr), 80 °C	68 (2.0/1)	<5
5	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ PF ₆	4d, 80 °C	<5	<5
6	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ BF ₄	4a (R = Me), 80 °C	75 (2.4/1)	<5
7	CuOTf	4a (R = Me), 80 °C	65 (2.0/1)	<5

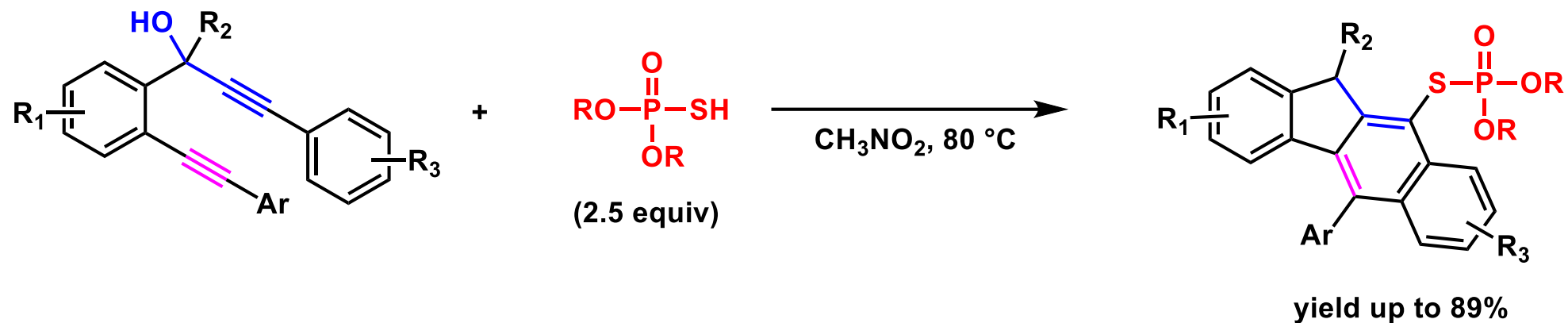
entry	catalyst	reaction conditions	yield (%) ^b	
			2a (Z/E)	3a
8	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ PF ₆	4a (R = Me), 80 °C, then Cs ₂ CO ₃ , 1.5 h	74 (3.3/1)	<5
9	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ PF ₆	4a (R = Me), 80 °C, then K ₂ CO ₃ , 1.5 h	73 (3.4/1)	<5
10	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ PF ₆	4a (R = Me), 80 °C, then DBU, 1.5 h	63 (3.2/1)	<5
11	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ PF ₆	4a (R = Me), 80 °C, then K ₃ PO ₄ , 1.5 h	77 (4.5/1)	<5
12 ^c	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ PF ₆	4a (R = Me), 80 °C, then K ₃ PO ₄ , 1.5 h	77 (5.0/1)	<5
13 ^d	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ BF ₄	4a (R = Me), 80 °C, then K ₃ PO ₄ , 1.5 h	77 (4.2/1)	<5

^aReaction conditions: 1a (0.1 mmol), 4 (0.2 mmol), base (0.2 mmol), catalyst (0.01 mmol), DCE (2 mL), 60–80 °C, in vials.

^bMeasured by ¹H NMR using 2,6-dimethoxytoluene as an internal standard. ^cWith 3 Å MS (40 mg) as an additive. ^dWith 4 Å MS (40 mg) as an additive.



2.



Org. Lett., **2023**, 25, 1263.

3) Controlled experiments

